

PREPARED PRIVATELY FOR YOU BY PASSPRO

Citizenship by Investment The Complete Guide

Government authorised with 20+ years of expertise

"A passport is a document. A plan is an asset."



What If the Greatest Gift You Leave Your Children Is a World Without Borders?

What Citizenship by Investment Actually Is

Citizenship by investment gives families the freedom to build their lives with more possibilities across borders.

Through established government programmes, eligible individuals and families can obtain citizenship by making a qualifying investment or contribution to a country’s development. Once approved, they become citizens of that country, with a passport and the rights and benefits that come with citizenship.

For many families, the greatest value is choice. The choice to travel more freely, explore opportunities in new markets, create greater flexibility for work and business, and give children a future that is not limited to one country.

It can also provide something less visible, but equally valuable: peace of mind. A second citizenship gives a family another place to belong and another option to rely on as life, business and circumstances evolve.

At its heart, citizenship by investment is about creating a wider world for your family today, while leaving greater possibilities for the generations that follow.

THE ROUTE, IN THREE STEPS

- 1 Diagnose. A private consultation establishes your family's fit and the right programme, before any commitment.
- 2 Prepare. Your file is assembled, vetted and submitted through the government's own channel.
- 3 Approve. Government review, approval, contribution, and your family's passports.

— ONE CONTRIBUTION. ONE PROCESS. THE WHOLE FAMILY.



— ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA, ONE OF SIX NATIONS IN THIS GUIDE

CITIZENSHIP For Life And your children's, by descent	FAMILY Included Spouse, children, often parents	TIMELINE 6 to 8 Months On average, subject to government review	PROGRAMMES Six Each established in national law
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Who We Are

Government authority is the threshold. The quality of judgement behind it is what protects the family.

PassPro is a global citizenship advisory for families who expect clear judgement, discretion and personal accountability at every stage.

More than 4,000 families have trusted us to transform a complex application into a carefully structured plan for mobility, continuity and the future.

Government authorised across the five established Caribbean programmes, with offices in Dubai and Beirut and more than 20 years of expertise, we bring institutional knowledge to a decision that remains deeply personal.

What Government Authorised Means

Government authorisation means an advisory firm has been formally approved to represent applicants within an official citizenship programme. It confirms access to the proper submission channels and a duty to work within the programme's legal, documentation and due-diligence standards. Families should still look beyond the certificate. The right agent should assess eligibility before recommending a route, explain risks without minimising them, and have the judgement to say when an application should not proceed.



GOVERNMENT AUTHORISATIONS ACROSS PROGRAMME JURISDICTIONS

Expertise That Stays With You

Citizenship is the beginning of a relationship that can last for generations. Our support continues long after approval, from passport renewals and adding new dependants to navigating evolving programme requirements and answering the questions that arise as a family's circumstances change. As children grow, families expand and new needs emerge, PassPro remains a trusted point of contact -- ensuring our clients always have someone to turn to throughout the lifetime of their citizenship.



GISELLE BRU FEATURED IN BUSINESS EMIRATES

Forty Years of History, Written in Statute

1984**St Kitts and Nevis Writes the Model**

The world's first citizenship by investment programme is created in law. It has run continuously ever since.

1993**Dominica Follows**

The Commonwealth of Dominica opens the region's second programme, now the longest-running donation route in the Caribbean.

2013**The Modern Era**

Antigua and Barbuda launches its programme and Grenada relaunches its own, adding the only Caribbean route with USA E-2 treaty eligibility.

2015**St Lucia, Designed With Hindsight**

The region's newest programme is built with thirty years of accumulated experience, including a government bond alternative.

2017**The Pacific Option**

Vanuatu's Development Support Programme brings a fast, centralised route on the other side of the world.

2024**A Maturing Industry**

The five Caribbean governments enact coordinated reforms, strengthening due diligence and pricing discipline across the region.

"Go where you are treated best."

THE INDUSTRY TODAY

40+ years of continuous operation

6 programmes in this guide, each in its own law

1 dedicated government unit behind every file



A LEGACY SHAPED BY CENTURIES



A SECOND HOME. A WORLD OF POSSIBILITY.

Questions Worth Asking

01 Tomorrow, a deal worth \$2 billion requires you to be in Tokyo. The meeting can happen. The flight is available.

Can your passport get you there?

02 When your competitors can board tonight and you need an embassy appointment,

who has the advantage?

03 How much did your family spend on visas last year, not only in fees, but in appointments, documentation, travel and time?

04 When you hand your passport to a border officer,

does your nationality change the conversation?

05 If circumstances changed tomorrow, how many countries could your family enter without asking permission first?

06 Your children may inherit your wealth, your businesses and your opportunities.

What limitations will they inherit with them?

THE QUESTION WE ASK OUR CLIENTS

Your wealth is diversified across currencies, jurisdictions, investments and businesses.

Why is your nationality the exception?

PassPro · Citizenship, considered as part of the bigger picture.



THE FAMILY PROGRAMME · ESTABLISHED 2013

Generous Family Inclusion Under a Single Application

Antigua and Barbuda is the Caribbean's family programme. A single National Development Fund contribution covers a family of up to four, parents from fifty-five and siblings can join the same application, and for families of six or more the University of the West Indies route pairs citizenship with a one-year university scholarship.

It is citizenship designed for families who live internationally and want one application, one process and one decision to carry everyone.

WHAT TO EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY

For families of six or more, the University of the West Indies route includes a one-year scholarship and merits a direct comparison with the National Development Fund route.



HARBOUR COLOUR, ST JOHN'S

AT A GLANCE

CONTRIBUTION

From USD 230,000

Single applicant or a family of up to four

FAMILY

**Spouse, children, parents
55+ and siblings**

TIMELINE

6 to 8 months

On average, subject to government review

ESTABLISHED

2013



Scan for the full programme page and current requirements.

HOW TO READ THIS PAGE

Compare family inclusion, route design and total government charges together. The lowest headline contribution is not automatically the strongest family fit.



UNDERSTANDING THE PROGRAMME

The Structure Behind the Headline



ISLAND LIVING, ANTIGUA

What to Examine More Closely

For families of six or more, the University of the West Indies route includes a one-year scholarship and merits a direct comparison with the National Development Fund route.

READING THE FIGURES

Government contribution levels are only one part of the structure. Family composition, due diligence and the selected route determine the full government cost of an application.

PROGRAMME PROFILE

FAMILY STRUCTURE

Spouse, children, parents 55+ and siblings

ESTABLISHED

2013

WHAT SETS IT APART

01

Among the most family-friendly structures in the Caribbean: one contribution covers a family of four.

02

The UWI route pairs citizenship with a university scholarship for larger families.

PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION LEVELS

AMOUNT

National Development Fund (NDF) contribution	USD 230,000
University of the West Indies Fund	USD 260,000
Approved real estate (alternative route)	USD 300,000

PassPro is a Government Authorised Agent advising on the Antigua and Barbuda Citizenship by Investment programme. Every file we accept is filed through a Government Authorised Agent registered with the issuing country.



THE TREATY DOORWAY · ESTABLISHED 2013

The Only Caribbean Programme With USA E-2 Treaty Eligibility

Grenada holds a distinction no other Caribbean programme can offer: its citizens may be eligible to apply for the USA E-2 investor visa under a long-standing treaty between the two nations. It is also one of the few programmes in the region whose passport reaches China visa-free.

The National Transformation Fund route includes the main applicant and up to three dependants, with children up to thirty, parents and even siblings eligible under defined supplements.

WHAT TO EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY

Grenada's USA E-2 treaty position matters when future access to the United States for business is part of the family's long-term planning.



PORT LOUIS, GRENADA

AT A GLANCE

CONTRIBUTION

From USD 235,000

Main applicant with up to three dependants

FAMILY

Spouse, children up to 30, parents, siblings

TIMELINE

6 to 8 months

On average, subject to government review

ESTABLISHED

2013



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ISLAND LIVING, GRENADA

What to Examine More Closely

Grenada's USA E-2 treaty position matters when future access to the United States for business is part of the family's long-term planning.

READING THE FIGURES

Government contribution levels are only one part of the structure. Family composition, due diligence and the selected route determine the full government cost of an application.

PROGRAMME PROFILE

FAMILY STRUCTURE

Spouse, children up to 30, parents, siblings

ESTABLISHED

2013

WHAT SETS IT APART

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <p>01</p> <p>Grenadian nationals may be eligible to apply for the United States E-2 investor visa.</p> | <p>02</p> <p>Visa-free access to China, rare among the Caribbean programmes.</p> | <p>03</p> <p>Sibling inclusion under a defined supplement, unusual in the region.</p> |
|---|---|--|

PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION LEVELS

AMOUNT

National Transformation Fund (NTF) contribution	USD 235,000
Each additional dependant	USD 25,000
Parent under 55 supplement	USD 50,000

PassPro is a Government Authorised Agent advising on the Grenada Citizenship by Investment programme. Every file we accept is filed through a Government Authorised Agent registered with the issuing country.



THE ORIGINAL, SINCE 1984 · ESTABLISHED 1984

The Original Citizenship by Investment Programme

Every citizenship by investment programme in the world is, in one way or another, a descendant of this one. St Kitts and Nevis wrote the model into law in 1984 and has operated it continuously ever since: four decades of institutional history under a dedicated Citizenship by Investment Unit.

That heritage is not sentimental. It is precisely why banks, borders and counterparties treat this passport as the benchmark, and why families who value permanence over novelty keep choosing the original.

WHAT TO EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY

Four decades of continuous operation offer useful context when assessing the programme's institutional history and international familiarity.



BRIMSTONE HILL AND NEVIS

AT A GLANCE

CONTRIBUTION

From USD 250,000

Main applicant with up to three dependants

FAMILY

Spouse, children, parents and grandparents 55+

TIMELINE

6 to 8 months

On average, subject to government review

ESTABLISHED

1984



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HOW TO READ THIS PAGE

Compare family inclusion, route design and total government charges together. The lowest headline contribution is not automatically the strongest family fit.



UNDERSTANDING THE PROGRAMME

The Structure Behind the Headline



ISLAND LIVING, ST KITTS

What to Examine More Closely

Four decades of continuous operation offer useful context when assessing the programme's institutional history and international familiarity.

READING THE FIGURES

Government contribution levels are only one part of the structure. Family composition, due diligence and the selected route determine the full government cost of an application.

PROGRAMME PROFILE

FAMILY STRUCTURE

Spouse, children, parents and grandparents 55+

ESTABLISHED

1984

WHAT SETS IT APART

01

The world's first citizenship by investment programme, operating since 1984.

02

Four decades of institutional history: the benchmark the newer programmes are measured against.

03

A settled legal framework under a dedicated Citizenship by Investment Unit.

PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION LEVELS

AMOUNT

Sustainable Island State Contribution (SISC)	USD 250,000
Each additional minor dependant	USD 25,000
Each additional adult dependant	USD 50,000

PassPro is a Government Authorised Agent advising on the St. Kitts and Nevis Citizenship by Investment programme. Every file we accept is filed through a Government Authorised Agent registered with the issuing country.



A CLIENT STORY

The Call at Midnight

His phone rang just after midnight. His sister was crying so hard that it took several attempts before he understood what had happened: their 74-year-old father had collapsed at the dinner table. By morning, the family had a diagnosis, an acute aortic dissection, and very little time to process it. The doctors could keep him stable temporarily, but the operation he needed was highly specialised, and the surgeon they trusted was at a hospital six hours away by plane.

He immediately found seats on the first flight out at 6 a.m. Then he checked the entry requirements. A visa was required, and the next available embassy appointment was three weeks away. He called emergency numbers, contacted everyone he thought might be able to help and searched for an exception that would get his father onto that flight. There was none. At two in the morning, sitting at his kitchen table, he found himself facing something he had never expected: the medical solution existed, the flight was available, and yet a border could still determine whether his father reached either in time.

His wife was the one who remembered the family's second passports. They had obtained citizenship through PassPro two years earlier as part of their long-term planning, and he had come close to abandoning the application because, at the time, the benefit had felt difficult to quantify. The passports had remained largely untouched in their safe ever since. That night, his wife took them out and checked the entry requirements again. With their second citizenship, no visa was required.

By 6 a.m., father and son were on the flight; two days later, the operation was successfully completed. His father is eighty now, and last spring he held his newest granddaughter for the first time. For the family, the value of a second citizenship was never again measured by the number of countries printed on a visa-free travel list. It became something far more personal: the ability to move when waiting was not an option. It is a story that has stayed with us at PassPro because sometimes the true value of citizenship only becomes clear on the day you need it most.

"I did not buy a passport. I bought the two days that saved my father's life."

A composite drawn from the experiences of PassPro client families, with details changed to protect their privacy.





THE CONSIDERED VALUE · ESTABLISHED 1993

The Longest-Running Caribbean Programme

Dominica has run its programme continuously since 1993, making it the most settled donation route in the region. Three decades of disciplined due diligence have protected its standing, and its Economic Diversification Fund carries the most competitive single-applicant contribution of the five Caribbean programmes.

The application reaches widely across a family: spouse, children, parents and grandparents can be included on a single file.

WHAT TO EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY

Dominica combines the region's most competitive single-applicant contribution with a programme that has operated continuously since 1993.



ROSEAU FROM FORT YOUNG

AT A GLANCE

CONTRIBUTION

From USD 200,000

One applicant

FAMILY

**Spouse, children, parents
and grandparents**

TIMELINE

6 to 8 months

On average, subject to government review

ESTABLISHED

1993



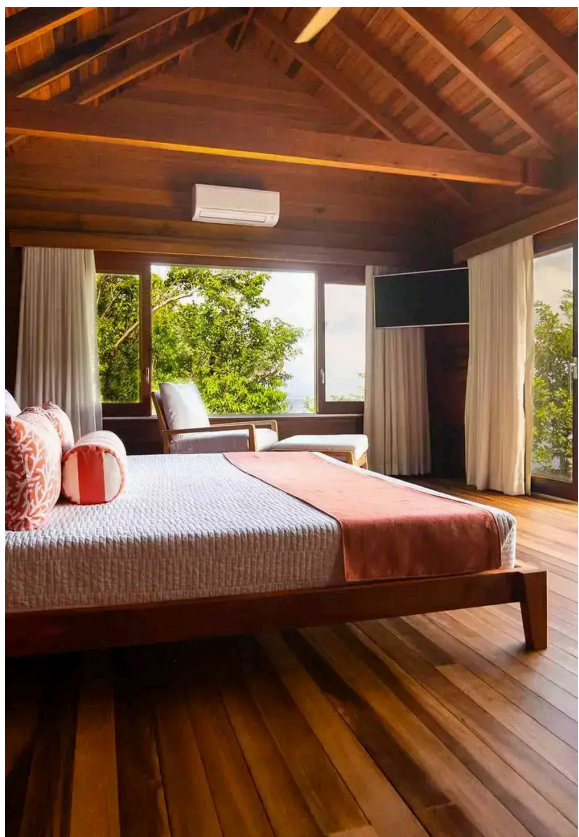
Scan for the full programme page and current requirements.

HOW TO READ THIS PAGE

Compare family inclusion, route design and total government charges together. The lowest headline contribution is not automatically the strongest family fit.

UNDERSTANDING THE PROGRAMME

The Structure Behind the Headline



ISLAND LIVING, DOMINICA

What to Examine More Closely

Dominica combines the region's most competitive single-applicant contribution with a programme that has operated continuously since 1993.

READING THE FIGURES

Government contribution levels are only one part of the structure. Family composition, due diligence and the selected route determine the full government cost of an application.

PROGRAMME PROFILE

FAMILY STRUCTURE

Spouse, children, parents and grandparents

ESTABLISHED

1993

WHAT SETS IT APART

01

Operating continuously since 1993: the most settled donation route in the region.

02

The most competitive single-applicant contribution among the five programmes.

03

A disciplined due-diligence process that has protected the programme's standing for three decades.

PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION LEVELS

AMOUNT

Economic Diversification Fund (EDF), single applicant	USD 200,000
EDF, main applicant with up to three dependants	USD 250,000
Each additional minor dependant	USD 25,000

PassPro is a Government Authorised Agent advising on the Dominica Citizenship by Investment programme. Every file we accept is filed through a Government Authorised Agent registered with the issuing country.



THE NEWEST THINKING · ESTABLISHED 2015

The Newest and Most Considered Caribbean Programme

St Lucia designed its programme in 2015 with thirty years of Caribbean experience already on the table, and it shows. It is the only programme in the region offering three routes under one law: a fund contribution, approved real estate, and a government bond that is returned at maturity.

It also carries some of the lowest additional-dependant costs in the region, which changes the arithmetic for growing families.

WHAT TO EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY

The government bond alternative is a recoverable instrument, making route structure as important to compare as the headline contribution.



MARIGOT BAY, ST LUCIA

AT A GLANCE

CONTRIBUTION

From USD 240,000

Main applicant with up to three dependants

FAMILY

Spouse, children up to 30 and parents 55+

TIMELINE

6 to 8 months

On average, subject to government review

ESTABLISHED

2015



Scan for the full programme page and current requirements.

HOW TO READ THIS PAGE

Compare family inclusion, route design and total government charges together. The lowest headline contribution is not automatically the strongest family fit.



UNDERSTANDING THE PROGRAMME

The Structure Behind the Headline



ISLAND LIVING, ST LUCIA

What to Examine More Closely

The government bond alternative is a recoverable instrument, making route structure as important to compare as the headline contribution.

READING THE FIGURES

Government contribution levels are only one part of the structure. Family composition, due diligence and the selected route determine the full government cost of an application.

PROGRAMME PROFILE

FAMILY STRUCTURE

Spouse, children up to 30 and parents 55+

ESTABLISHED

2015

WHAT SETS IT APART

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 01
Designed in 2015 with the benefit of three decades of Caribbean programme experience. | 02
Among the lowest additional-dependant costs in the region. | 03
Three routes under one programme: fund contribution, government bonds, and approved real estate. |
|--|---|---|

PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION LEVELS	AMOUNT
National Economic Fund (NEF) contribution	USD 240,000
Each additional minor dependant	USD 10,000
Each additional adult dependant	USD 20,000

PassPro is a Government Authorised Agent advising on the St. Lucia Citizenship by Investment programme. Every file we accept is filed through a Government Authorised Agent registered with the issuing country.



THE PACIFIC ALTERNATIVE · ESTABLISHED 2017

The Pacific Route, Below Caribbean Contribution Levels

Vanuatu's Development Support Programme, running since 2017, is the Pacific answer to the Caribbean model: the lowest headline contribution levels among the programmes we advise on, processed centrally by the Vanuatu Citizenship Office on some of the fastest timelines anywhere.

For families whose lives centre on Asia and the Pacific, it is a logical second axis: a different region, a different treaty network, and a fixed, published supplement for each additional family member.

WHAT TO EXAMINE MORE CLOSELY

Vanuatu's centralised processing and Pacific position make it a structurally different option rather than a direct substitute for every Caribbean programme.



MELE CASCADES, VANUATU

AT A GLANCE

CONTRIBUTION

From USD 130,000

One applicant

FAMILY

Spouse and children on one application

TIMELINE

6 to 8 months

On average, subject to government review

ESTABLISHED

2017



Scan for the full programme page and current requirements.

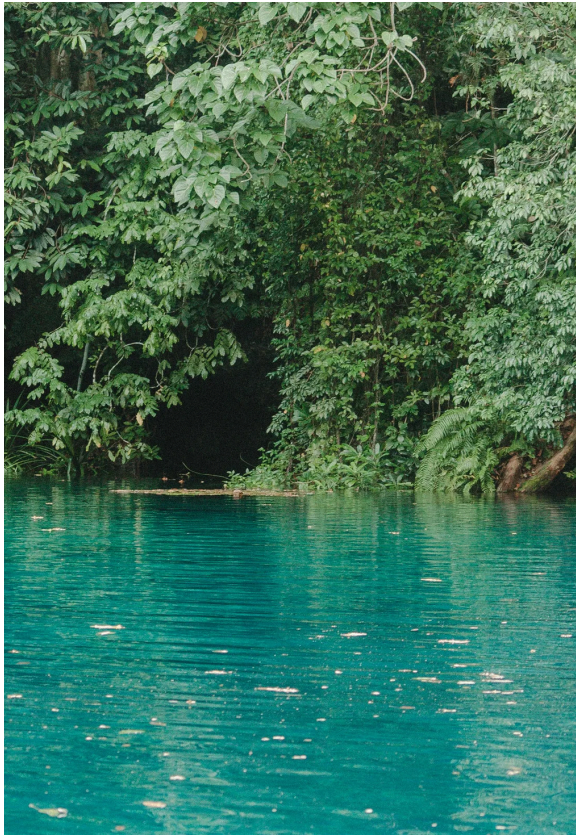
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Compare family inclusion, route design and total government charges together. The lowest headline contribution is not automatically the strongest family fit.



UNDERSTANDING THE PROGRAMME

The Structure Behind the Headline



— ERAKOR LAGOON, PORT VILA

What to Examine More Closely

Vanuatu's centralised processing and Pacific position make it a structurally different option rather than a direct substitute for every Caribbean programme.

READING THE FIGURES

Government contribution levels are only one part of the structure. Family composition, due diligence and the selected route determine the full government cost of an application.

PROGRAMME PROFILE

FAMILY STRUCTURE

Spouse and children on one application

ESTABLISHED

2017

WHAT SETS IT APART

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| <p>01</p> <p>The lowest headline contribution levels among the programmes we advise on.</p> | <p>02</p> <p>Fast, centralised government processing through the Vanuatu Citizenship Office.</p> | <p>03</p> <p>A logical second axis for families whose mobility needs centre on Asia and the Pacific.</p> |
|--|---|---|

PUBLISHED GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION LEVELS	AMOUNT
Development Support Programme (DSP), single applicant	USD 130,000
DSP, married couple	USD 150,000
DSP, couple with one child	USD 165,000

The Development Support Programme operates under the Citizenship Act of the Republic of Vanuatu, with due diligence conducted by the Financial Intelligence Unit.

The First Passport

Some families come to PassPro having never owned a passport. Not because of anything they have done, but because of circumstances that began generations before them. Bedoon families may have lived for decades without recognised nationality, while some Palestinian families rely on travel documents that can make international movement, visas and even ordinary opportunities considerably more complicated.

One mother came to us because her nineteen-year-old son had been accepted to a university abroad. She described the acceptance letter as some of the best news their family had received, but his visa was not issued in time for the beginning of the academic year and he was forced to defer his place. Her concern was not simply that they would have to wait another year. She was afraid that if it happened again, the university might not hold his place a second time. When she came to our Dubai office, she had little

interest in the usual conversations about mobility, investment or destinations. She wanted to know whether citizenship could give her children something she herself had lived without.

We explained that her circumstances would make the process more challenging, but reassured her that she was in the right hands. She had our full support, and our team was already focused on finding the best way forward for her and taking care of the entire process.

Six months later, she was back in our office, this time sitting beside her son as he opened a courier envelope. Inside was a passport, the first anyone in their family had ever held. That September, he began university. For us, his case remains a reminder that citizenship is not always about travelling farther or more often. Sometimes it is simply about beginning life with doors that were never open to the generation before you.

"Can my children have what I never had?"

A composite drawn from the experiences of PassPro client families, with details changed to protect their privacy. Eligibility for families holding travel documents is assessed individually and remains subject to programme requirements and due diligence.



THE PASSPRO OFFICE, DUBAI

A Word From Our Founder



— GISELLE BRU,
FOUNDER AND CEO

Citizenship is a deeply personal decision, and after seventeen years in this industry, I still believe every family deserves advice that begins with understanding their life, their priorities and the future they want to create.

For me, the greatest privilege is helping a family find the path that truly feels right for them. I approach every conversation with the same care and thoughtfulness I would want for my own family, because behind every application is a decision that may shape generations.

"After seventeen years, my philosophy remains simple: every family deserves to be guided with the same care I would give my own."



"Honestly, PassPro is the most trustworthy citizenship by investment office in the region, not only in Dubai. I highly recommend them even though they are not the cheapest. Excellent services, great relationship with their clients; you feel safe with them."

Yousra J · Google Review

PassPro is a global citizenship by investment advisory that has helped more than 4,000 families secure a second citizenship and create new possibilities for their future. With offices in Dubai and Lebanon, PassPro is a subsidiary of InvestPro Holding, a Swiss company, serving families around the world with experience, care and a highly personalised approach.



— THE ADVISORY TEAM,
DUBAI



Invest in Tomorrow

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DIGITAL LINKS



FIND YOUR FIT
3-minute assessment



EXPLORE
passpro.co

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